

**Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax**

**2010**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code  
(except black lung benefit trust or private foundation)**

**Open to Public  
Inspection**

▶ The organization may have to use a copy of this return to satisfy state reporting requirements.

**A For the 2010 calendar year, or tax year beginning , 2010, and ending ,**

**B** Check if applicable:  
 Address change  
 Name change  
 Initial return  
 Terminated  
 Amended return  
 Application pending

**PUBLIC LIBRARY OF SCIENCE**  
**1160 BATTERY STREET #100**  
**SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94111**

**D Employer Identification Number**  
**68-0492065**

**E Telephone number**  
**415-624-1200**

**G Gross receipts \$** **15,061,395.**

**F Name and address of principal officer:** **GARY WARD**  
**SAME AS C ABOVE**

**H(a)** Is this a group return for affiliates?  Yes  No  
**H(b)** Are all affiliates included?  Yes  No  
 If 'No,' attach a list. (see instructions)

**I Tax-exempt status**  501(c)(3)  501(c) ( ) ◀ (insert no.)  4947(a)(1) or  527

**J Website:** ▶ **WWW.PLOS.ORG**

**H(c)** Group exemption number ▶

**K Form of organization:**  Corporation  Trust  Association  Other ▶

**L Year of Formation:** **2001** **M State of legal domicile:** **CA**

**Part I Summary**

<b>Activities &amp; Governance</b>	<b>1</b> Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: <u>THE PUBLIC LIBRARY OF SCIENCE (PLOS) IS A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION OF SCIENTISTS AND PHYSICIANS COMMITTED TO MAKING THE WORLD'S SCIENTIFIC AND MEDICAL LITERATURE A PUBLIC RESOURCE.</u>		
	<b>2</b> Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.		
	<b>3</b> Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) .....	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>
	<b>4</b> Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) .....	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>
	<b>5</b> Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2010 (Part V, line 2a) .....	<b>5</b>	<b>94</b>
	<b>6</b> Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) .....	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>7a</b> Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 .....	<b>7a</b>	<b>280,909.</b>
<b>b</b> Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34 .....	<b>7b</b>	<b>0.</b>	
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>8</b> Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) .....	<b>Prior Year</b>	<b>Current Year</b>
	<b>9</b> Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) .....	792,689.	2,364,075.
	<b>10</b> Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) .....	8,408,828.	12,372,998.
	<b>11</b> Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) .....	7,983.	43,413.
	<b>12</b> Total revenue – add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) .....	186,211.	280,909.
<b>Expenses</b>	<b>13</b> Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3) .....	9,395,711.	15,061,395.
	<b>14</b> Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) .....		
	<b>15</b> Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10) .....	6,533,832.	7,375,426.
	<b>16a</b> Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) .....		
	<b>b</b> Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶		
	<b>17</b> Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24f) .....	3,366,886.	4,834,465.
<b>18</b> Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) .....	9,900,718.	12,209,891.	
<b>19</b> Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12 .....	-505,007.	2,851,504.	
<b>Net Assets or Fund Balances</b>	<b>20</b> Total assets (Part X, line 16) .....	<b>Beginning of Current Year</b>	<b>End of Year</b>
	<b>21</b> Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) .....	3,103,738.	6,767,712.
	<b>22</b> Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20 .....	1,171,767.	1,996,967.
		1,931,971.	4,770,745.

**Part II Signature Block**

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

**Sign Here**

Signature of officer: STEPHEN BOROSTYAN Date: COO/CFO  
 Type or print name and title.

**Paid Preparer Use Only**

Print/Type preparer's name: DOUGLAS W. REGALIA Preparer's signature: DOUGLAS W. REGALIA Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Check  if self-employed PTIN: P00186389

Firm's name: ▶ REGALIA & ASSOCIATES, CPAS  
 Firm's address: ▶ 103 TOWN & COUNTRY DR., STE. K DANVILLE, CA 94526  
 Firm's EIN: ▶ 68-0260103  
 Phone no.: (925) 314-0390

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions)  Yes  No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part III. [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:

SEE SCHEDULE O

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior

Form 990 or 990-EZ? [ ] Yes [X] No

If 'Yes,' describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? [ ] Yes [X] No

If 'Yes,' describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the exempt purpose achievements for each of the organization's three largest program services by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations and section 4947(a)(1) trusts are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code: [ ]) (Expenses \$ 10,476,618. including grants of \$ [ ] (Revenue \$ [ ])

SEE SCHEDULE O

4b (Code: [ ]) (Expenses \$ [ ] including grants of \$ [ ] (Revenue \$ [ ])

4c (Code: [ ]) (Expenses \$ [ ] including grants of \$ [ ] (Revenue \$ [ ])

4d Other program services. (Describe in Schedule O.)

(Expenses \$ [ ] including grants of \$ [ ] (Revenue \$ [ ])

4e Total program service expenses 10,476,618.

**Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules**

	Yes	No	
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule A</i> .....	1	X	
2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors? (see instructions) .....	2	X	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule C, Part I</i> .....	3		X
4 <b>Section 501(c)(3) organizations.</b> Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule C, Part II</i> .....	4		X
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule C, Part III</i> .....	5		
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts where donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part I</i> .....	6		X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas or historic structures? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part II</i> .....	7		X
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part III</i> .....	8		X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part IV</i> .....	9		X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in term, permanent, or quasi-endowments? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part V</i> .....	10		X
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is 'Yes,' then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable.			
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part VI</i> .....	11a	X	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments— other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part VII</i> .....	11b		X
c Did the organization report an amount for investments— program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i> .....	11c		X
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part IX</i> .....	11d	X	
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part X</i> .....	11e	X	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part X</i> .....	11f	X	
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII</i> .....	12a	X	
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If 'Yes,' and if the organization answered 'No' to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII is optional</i> .....	12b		X
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule E</i> .....	13		X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States? .....	14a		X
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, and program service activities outside the United States? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i> .....	14b		X
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or assistance to any organization or entity located outside the United States? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i> .....	15		X
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or assistance to individuals located outside the United States? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i> .....	16		X
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule G, Part I (see instructions)</i> .....	17		X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule G, Part II</i> .....	18		X
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule G, Part III</i> .....	19		X
20 a Did the organization operate one or more hospitals? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule H</i> .....	20		X
b If 'Yes' to line 20a, did the organization attach its audited financial statements to this return? <b>Note.</b> Some Form 990 filers that operate one or more hospitals must attach audited financial statements (see instructions) .....	20b		

**Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)**

	Yes	No
<b>21</b> Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the United States on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i> .....		X
<b>22</b> Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants and other assistance to individuals in the United States on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i> .....		X
<b>23</b> Did the organization answer 'Yes' to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule J</i> .....	X	
<b>24a</b> Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, and that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If 'Yes,' answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If 'No,' go to line 25</i> .....		X
<b>b</b> Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception? .....		
<b>c</b> Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds? .....		
<b>d</b> Did the organization act as an 'on behalf of' issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year? .....		
<b>25a Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations.</b> Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part I</i> .....		X
<b>b</b> Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part I</i> .....		X
<b>26</b> Was a loan to or by a current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, highly compensated employee, or disqualified person outstanding as of the end of the organization's tax year? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part II</i> .....		X
<b>27</b> Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor, or a grant selection committee member, or to a person related to such an individual? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part III</i> .....		X
<b>28</b> Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
<b>a</b> A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> .....		X
<b>b</b> A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> .....		X
<b>c</b> An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> .....		X
<b>29</b> Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule M</i> .....		X
<b>30</b> Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule M</i> .....		X
<b>31</b> Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule N, Part I</i> .....		X
<b>32</b> Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule N, Part II</i> .....		X
<b>33</b> Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Part I</i> .....		X
<b>34</b> Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Parts II, III, IV, and V, line 1</i> .....		X
<b>35</b> Is any related organization a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? .....		X
<b>a</b> Did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i> .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
<b>36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations.</b> Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i> .....		X
<b>37</b> Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Part VI</i> .....		X
<b>38</b> Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11 and 19? <b>Note.</b> All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O .....	X	

BAA

Form 990 (2010)

**Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance**

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part V.

		Yes	No
<b>1a</b>	Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable. <span style="float:right">12</span>		
<b>1b</b>	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable. <span style="float:right">0</span>		
<b>1c</b>	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	X	
<b>2a</b>	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return. <span style="float:right">94</span>		
<b>2b</b>	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns? <b>Note.</b> If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file. (see instructions)	X	
<b>3a</b>	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?	X	
<b>3b</b>	If 'Yes' has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If 'No,' provide an explanation in Schedule O.	X	
<b>4a</b>	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?	X	
<b>4b</b>	If 'Yes,' enter the name of the foreign country: <b>UNITED KINGDOM</b> See instructions for filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts.		
<b>5a</b>	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?		X
<b>5b</b>	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		X
<b>5c</b>	If 'Yes,' to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?		
<b>6a</b>	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible?		X
<b>6b</b>	If 'Yes,' did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?		
<b>7</b>	<b>Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).</b>		
<b>7a</b>	Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?		X
<b>7b</b>	If 'Yes,' did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?		
<b>7c</b>	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?		X
<b>7d</b>	If 'Yes,' indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year. <span style="float:right"></span>		
<b>7e</b>	Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?		X
<b>7f</b>	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?		X
<b>7g</b>	If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?		
<b>7h</b>	If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?		
<b>8</b>	<b>Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds and section 509(a)(3) supporting organizations</b> Did the supporting organization, or a donor advised fund maintained by a sponsoring organization, have excess business holdings at any time during the year?		
<b>9</b>	<b>Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.</b>		
<b>9a</b>	Did the organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?		
<b>9b</b>	Did the organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?		
<b>10</b>	<b>Section 501(c)(7) organizations.</b> Enter:		
<b>10a</b>	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12. <span style="float:right"></span>		
<b>10b</b>	Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities. <span style="float:right"></span>		
<b>11</b>	<b>Section 501(c)(12) organizations.</b> Enter:		
<b>11a</b>	Gross income from members or shareholders. <span style="float:right"></span>		
<b>11b</b>	Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.) <span style="float:right"></span>		
<b>12a</b>	<b>Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts.</b> Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041? <span style="float:right"></span>		
<b>12b</b>	If 'Yes,' enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year. <span style="float:right"></span>		
<b>13</b>	<b>Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.</b>		
<b>13a</b>	Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? <b>Note.</b> See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.		
<b>13b</b>	Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans. <span style="float:right"></span>		
<b>13c</b>	Enter the amount of reserves on hand. <span style="float:right"></span>		
<b>14a</b>	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?		X
<b>14b</b>	If 'Yes,' has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If 'No,' provide an explanation in Schedule O.		

**Part VI Governance, Management and Disclosure** For each 'Yes' response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a 'No' response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part VI

**Section A. Governing Body and Management**

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year		
1b	Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent		
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee or key employee?		X
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?		X
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?		X
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?		X
6	Does the organization have members or stockholders?		X
7a	Does the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who may elect one or more members of the governing body?		X
7b	Are any decisions of the governing body subject to approval by members, stockholders, or other persons?		X
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
8a	The governing body?	X	
8b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	X	
9	Is there any officer, director or trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If 'Yes,' provide the names and addresses in Schedule O.		X

**Section B. Policies** (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

		Yes	No
10a	Does the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	X	
10b	If 'Yes,' does the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with those of the organization?	X	
11a	Has the organization provided a copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	X	
11b	Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990. SEE SCHEDULE O		
12a	Does the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If 'No,' go to line 13.	X	
12b	Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	X	
12c	Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If 'Yes,' describe in Schedule O how this is done. SEE SCHEDULE O.	X	
13	Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	X	
14	Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	X	
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
15a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official. SEE SCHEDULE O	X	
15b	Other officers of key employees of the organization. SEE SCHEDULE O. If 'Yes' to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O. (See instructions.)	X	
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?		X
16b	If 'Yes,' has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?		

**Section C. Disclosure**

- 17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed ▶ CA
- 18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you make these available. Check all that apply.  
 Own website  Another's website  Upon request
- 19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization makes its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public. SEE SCHEDULE O
- 20 State the name, physical address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the books and records of the organization:  
 ▶ STEPHEN BOROSTYAN 1160 BATTERY STREET #100 SAN FRANCISCO CA 94111 415-624-1200

**Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors**

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part VII.

**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees**

1 a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of 'key employee.'
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (describe hours for related organizations in Schedule O)	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) GARY WARD CHAIRMAN	6	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(2) PATRICK O. BROWN CO-FOUNDER	6	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(3) MICHAEL B. EISEN CO-FOUNDER	6	X		X				0.	0.	0.
(4) JAMES D. A. BOYLE TRUSTEE	4	X						0.	0.	0.
(5) DAVID LIDDLE TRUSTEE	4	X						0.	0.	0.
(6) ELIZABETH MARINCOLA TRUSTEE	4	X						0.	0.	0.
(7) RICHARD SMITH TRUSTEE	4	X						0.	0.	0.
(8) ROSALIND L. SMYTH TRUSTEE	4	X						0.	0.	0.
(9) MARTY TENENBAUM TRUSTEE	4	X						0.	0.	0.
(10) BETH WEIL TRUSTEE	4	X						0.	0.	0.
(11) PETER JERRAM CHIEF EXECUTIVE	40				X	X		432,640.	0.	0.
(12) STEPHEN BOROSTYAN COO/CFO	40				X	X		257,392.	0.	6,220.
(13) RICHARD CAVE IT DIRECTOR	40					X		151,870.	0.	5,955.
(14) SARA WOOD PRODUC DIRECTOR	40					X		151,672.	0.	4,817.
(15) MARK PATTERSON PUBLISHING	40					X		153,645.	0.	7,035.
(16) PETER BINFIELD MANAGING EDITOR	40					X		157,869.	0.	6,220.
(17) -----										

**Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (cont)**

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (describe hours for related organizations in Sch O)	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) -----										
(19) -----										
(20) -----										
(21) -----										
(22) -----										
(23) -----										
(24) -----										
(25) -----										
(26) -----										
(27) -----										
(28) -----										
(29) -----										
<b>1 b Sub-total</b> .....							1,305,088.	0.	30,247.	
<b>c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A</b> .....							0.	0.	0.	
<b>d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)</b> .....							1,305,088.	0.	30,247.	

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 in reportable compensation from the organization ▶ 6

	Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any <b>former</b> officer, director or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule J for such individual.</i> .....	3	X
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If 'Yes' complete Schedule J for such individual.</i> .....	4	X
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule J for such person.</i> .....	5	X

**Section B. Independent Contractors**

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 in compensation from the organization ▶ 0

**Part VIII Statement of Revenue**

			(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512, 513, or 514	
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS, GIFTS, GRANTS AND OTHER SIMILAR AMOUNTS</b>	<b>1 a</b> Federated campaigns . . . . .	<b>1 a</b>					
	<b>b</b> Membership dues . . . . .	<b>1 b</b>	310,009.				
	<b>c</b> Fundraising events . . . . .	<b>1 c</b>					
	<b>d</b> Related organizations . . . . .	<b>1 d</b>					
	<b>e</b> Government grants (contributions) . . . . .	<b>1 e</b>					
	<b>f</b> All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above . . . . .	<b>1 f</b>	2,054,066.				
	<b>g</b> Noncash contributions included in lns 1a-1f: \$						
<b>h Total.</b> Add lines 1a-1f . . . . . ▶			2,364,075.				
<b>PROGRAM SERVICE REVENUE</b>	<b>2 a</b> <u>AUTHOR FEES</u>		<b>Business Code</b>				
				11,994,977.	11,994,977.		
	<b>b</b> <u>OTHER ANCILLARY REVENUE</u>			306,202.	306,202.		
	<b>c</b> <u>SUBSCRIPTIONS</u>			71,819.	71,819.		
	<b>d</b> <u>ADVERTISING</u>						
	<b>e</b> _____						
	<b>f</b> All other program service revenue . . . . .						
<b>g Total.</b> Add lines 2a-2f . . . . . ▶			12,372,998.				
<b>OTHER REVENUE</b>	<b>3</b> Investment income (including dividends, interest and other similar amounts) . . . . . ▶			43,413.		43,413.	
	<b>4</b> Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds . . . . . ▶						
	<b>5</b> Royalties . . . . . ▶						
	<b>6 a</b> Gross Rents . . . . .	(i) Real	(ii) Personal				
		<b>b</b> Less: rental expenses . . . . .					
		<b>c</b> Rental income or (loss) . . . . .					
	<b>d</b> Net rental income or (loss) . . . . . ▶						
	<b>7 a</b> Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory . . . . .	(i) Securities	(ii) Other				
		<b>b</b> Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses . . . . .					
		<b>c</b> Gain or (loss) . . . . .					
	<b>d</b> Net gain or (loss) . . . . . ▶						
	<b>8 a</b> Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18 . . . . .		<b>a</b>				
	<b>b</b> Less: direct expenses . . . . .		<b>b</b>				
	<b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from fundraising events . . . . . ▶						
	<b>9 a</b> Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19 . . . . .		<b>a</b>				
<b>b</b> Less: direct expenses . . . . .		<b>b</b>					
<b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from gaming activities . . . . . ▶							
<b>10 a</b> Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances . . . . .		<b>a</b>					
<b>b</b> Less: cost of goods sold . . . . .		<b>b</b>					
<b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory . . . . . ▶							
Miscellaneous Revenue		<b>Business Code</b>					
<b>11 a</b> <u>ADVERTISING</u>		511120	280,909.		280,909.		
<b>b</b> _____							
<b>c</b> _____							
<b>d</b> All other revenue . . . . .							
<b>e Total.</b> Add lines 11a-11d . . . . . ▶			280,909.				
<b>12 Total revenue.</b> See instructions . . . . . ▶			15,061,395.	12,372,998.	280,909.	43,413.	

**Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses**

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns.  
 All other organizations must complete column (A) but are not required to complete columns (B), (C), and (D).

<i>Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.</i>	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the U.S. See Part IV, line 21.				
2 Grants and other assistance to individuals in the U.S. See Part IV, line 22.				
3 Grants and other assistance to governments, organizations, and individuals outside the U.S. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16.				
4 Benefits paid to or for members.				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees.	690,032.	610,487.	79,545.	0.
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B).	0.	0.	0.	0.
7 Other salaries and wages.	5,603,038.	4,957,140.	645,898.	
8 Pension plan contributions (include section 401(k) and section 403(b) employer contributions).	142,359.	125,948.	16,411.	
9 Other employee benefits.	476,182.	421,289.	54,893.	
10 Payroll taxes.	463,815.	410,348.	53,467.	
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management.				
b Legal.	35,724.		35,724.	
c Accounting.	90,291.	53,377.	36,914.	
d Lobbying.				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17.				
f Investment management fees.				
g Other.	164,536.	164,536.		
12 Advertising and promotion.	65,203.	65,203.		
13 Office expenses.				
14 Information technology.				
15 Royalties.				
16 Occupancy.	435,165.	326,374.	108,791.	
17 Travel.	319,721.	239,791.	79,930.	
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials.				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings.				
20 Interest.				
21 Payments to affiliates.				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization.	173,525.	130,144.	43,381.	
23 Insurance.	22,495.	16,871.	5,624.	
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24f. If line 24f amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24f expenses on Schedule O.)				
a <u>PRODUCTION AUTHOR &amp; EDITORIAL</u>	1,721,437.	1,721,437.		
b <u>PRODUCTION COSTS</u>	984,061.	984,061.		
c <u>BANK/MERCHANT FEES/SERVICE CHG</u>	193,650.		193,650.	
d <u>BAD DEBT EXPENSE</u>	186,266.		186,266.	
e <u>TECHNOLOGY</u>	138,886.	138,886.		
f All other expenses.	303,505.	110,726.	192,779.	
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24f.	12,209,891.	10,476,618.	1,733,273.	0.
26 Joint costs. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720). Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation.				

**Part X Balance Sheet**

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year		
ASSETS	1	Cash — non-interest-bearing	434,240.	1	1,203,195.	
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments		2	331,461.	
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net		3	1,100,000.	
	4	Accounts receivable, net	1,189,150.	4	1,860,388.	
	5	Receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L		5		
	6	Receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instructions)		6		
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net		7		
	8	Inventories for sale or use		8		
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	51,526.	9	51,602.	
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a	1,628,372.		
	b	Less: accumulated depreciation	10b	810,626.	10c	817,746.
	11	Investments — publicly traded securities		11		
	12	Investments — other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12		
	13	Investments — program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13		
	14	Intangible assets		14		
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	1,194,359.	15	1,403,320.	
16	<b>Total assets.</b> Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)	3,103,738.	16	6,767,712.		
LIABILITIES	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses	232,745.	17	572,855.	
	18	Grants payable		18		
	19	Deferred revenue	617,758.	19	836,913.	
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20		
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21		
	22	Payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L		22		
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23		
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24		
	25	Other liabilities. Complete Part X of Schedule D	321,264.	25	587,199.	
	26	<b>Total liabilities.</b> Add lines 17 through 25	1,171,767.	26	1,996,967.	
NET ASSETS OR FUND BALANCES	<b>Organizations that follow SFAS 117, check here</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>and complete lines 27 through 29 and lines 33 and 34.</b>					
	27	Unrestricted net assets	1,478,804.	27	3,555,475.	
	28	Temporarily restricted net assets	453,167.	28	1,215,270.	
	29	Permanently restricted net assets		29		
	<b>Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117, check here</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>and complete lines 30 through 34.</b>					
	30	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30		
	31	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		31		
	32	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32		
	33	<b>Total net assets or fund balances.</b>	1,931,971.	33	4,770,745.	
34	<b>Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances.</b>	3,103,738.	34	6,767,712.		

BAA

Form 990 (2010)

**Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets**

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part XI.

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	15,061,395.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	12,209,891.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	2,851,504.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	4	1,931,971.
5	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O) . . . SEE SCHEDULE O	5	-12,730.
6	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3, 4, and 5 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	6	4,770,745.

**Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting**

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part XII.

		Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked 'Other,' explain in Schedule O.		
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?		X
2b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?	X	
2c	If 'Yes' to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.	X	
2d	If 'Yes' to line 2a or 2b, check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were issued on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis		
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?		X
3b	If 'Yes,' did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits.		

BAA

**SCHEDULE A**  
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Public Charity Status and Public Support**  
Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ. ▶ See separate instructions.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2010**

**Open to Public Inspection**

<b>Name of the organization</b> PUBLIC LIBRARY OF SCIENCE	<b>Employer identification number</b> 68-0492065
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**Part I Reason for Public Charity Status** (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 11, check only one box.)

- 1  A church, convention of churches or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2  A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E.)
- 3  A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4  A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: \_\_\_\_\_
- 5  An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6  A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7  An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8  A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9  An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33-1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions – subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33-1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 10  An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 11  An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2). See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 11e through 11h.
  - a  Type I
  - b  Type II
  - c  Type III – Functionally integrated
  - d  Type III – Other
- e  By checking this box, I certify that the organization is not controlled directly or indirectly by one or more disqualified persons other than foundation managers and other than one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2).
- f If the organization received a written determination from the IRS that is a Type I, Type II or Type III supporting organization, check this box.
- g Since August 17, 2006, has the organization accepted any gift or contribution from any of the following persons?

	Yes	No
(i) A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (ii) and (iii) below, the governing body of the supported organization? .....	11 g (i)	
(ii) A family member of a person described in (i) above? .....	11 g (ii)	
(iii) A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (i) or (ii) above? .....	11 g (iii)	

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-9 above or IRC section (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization in column (i) listed in your governing document?		(v) Did you notify the organization in column (i) of your support?		(vi) Is the organization in column (i) organized in the U.S.?		(vii) Amount of support
			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
(A)									
(B)									
(C)									
(D)									
(E)									
<b>Total</b>									

**Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

**Section A. Public Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2006	(b) 2007	(c) 2008	(d) 2009	(e) 2010	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include 'unusual grants.') . . .						
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to it or expended on its behalf . . . . .						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge. . . .						
4 <b>Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 3. . . . .						
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f). . . . .						
6 <b>Public support.</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4. . . . .						

**Section B. Total Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2006	(b) 2007	(c) 2008	(d) 2009	(e) 2010	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4 . . . . .						
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources. . . . .						
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on. . . . .						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.) . . . . .						
11 <b>Total support.</b> Add lines 7 through 10. . . . .						
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc (see instructions) . . . . .					12	
13 <b>First five years.</b> If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and <b>stop here</b> . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>						

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

14 Public support percentage for 2010 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f)). . . . .	14	%
15 Public support percentage from 2009 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 . . . . .	15	%
16a <b>33-1/3% support test – 2010.</b> If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and the line 14 is 33-1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
<b>b 33-1/3% support test – 2009.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33-1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
17a <b>10%-facts-and-circumstances test – 2010.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
<b>b 10%-facts-and-circumstances test – 2009.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
18 <b>Private foundation.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions. . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		

**Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 9 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

**Section A. Public Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal yr beginning in) ▶	(a) 2006	(b) 2007	(c) 2008	(d) 2009	(e) 2010	(f) Total
<b>1</b> Gifts, grants, contributions and membership fees received. (Do not include any 'unusual grants'.) . . . . .	4,081,543.	2,475,832.	1,061,087.	792,689.	2,364,075.	10,775,226.
<b>2</b> Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose. . . . .	2,396,758.	990,537.	5,639,271.	8,595,039.	12372998.	29,994,603.
<b>3</b> Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513. . . . .						0.
<b>4</b> Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf. . . . .						0.
<b>5</b> The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge. . . . .						0.
<b>6 Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 5. . . . .	6,478,301.	3,466,369.	6,700,358.	9,387,728.	14737073.	40,769,829.
<b>7a</b> Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons. . . . .	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<b>b</b> Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year. . . . .	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<b>c</b> Add lines 7a and 7b. . . . .	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
<b>8 Public support</b> (Subtract line 7c from line 6.) . . . . .						40,769,829.

**Section B. Total Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal yr beginning in) ▶	(a) 2006	(b) 2007	(c) 2008	(d) 2009	(e) 2010	(f) Total
<b>9</b> Amounts from line 6 . . . . .	6,478,301.	3,466,369.	6,700,358.	9,387,728.	14737073.	40,769,829.
<b>10a</b> Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources. . . . .	57,280.	13,280.			43,413.	113,973.
<b>b</b> Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975. . . . .						0.
<b>c</b> Add lines 10a and 10b. . . . .	57,280.	13,280.	0.	0.	43,413.	113,973.
<b>11</b> Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on. . . . .	111,950.		167,450.	7,983.	280,909.	568,292.
<b>12</b> Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.) . . . . . SEE PART IV. . . . .	21,655.					21,655.
<b>13 Total support.</b> (Add lns 9, 10c, 11, and 12.) . . . . .	6,669,186.	3,479,649.	6,867,808.	9,395,711.	15061395.	41,473,749.

**14 First five years.** If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here**. . . . . ▶

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

<b>15</b> Public support percentage for 2010 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f)). . . . .	<b>15</b>	98.3 %
<b>16</b> Public support percentage from 2009 Schedule A, Part III, line 15. . . . .	<b>16</b>	97.6 %

**Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage**

<b>17</b> Investment income percentage for <b>2010</b> (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f)) . . . . .	<b>17</b>	0.3 %
<b>18</b> Investment income percentage from <b>2009</b> Schedule A, Part III, line 17. . . . .	<b>18</b>	0.5 %

**19a 33-1/3% support tests – 2010.** If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33-1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33-1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization. . . . . ▶

**b 33-1/3% support tests – 2009.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33-1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33-1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization. . . . . ▶

**20 Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions. . . . . ▶



**PART III, LINE 12 - OTHER INCOME**

NATURE AND SOURCE	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
OTHER					21,655.
TOTAL	<u>\$ 0.</u>	<u>\$ 0.</u>	<u>\$ 0.</u>	<u>\$ 0.</u>	<u>\$ 21,655.</u>

SCHEDULE D (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes,' to Form 990, Part IV, lines 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, or 12. Attach to Form 990. See separate instructions.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2010

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Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

Table with 3 columns: Question, (a) Donor advised funds, (b) Funds and other accounts. Rows include total number at end of year, aggregate contributions, aggregate grants, aggregate value, and two yes/no questions regarding donor advisement.

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

Table with 3 columns: Question, Held at the End of the Tax Year. Rows include purpose(s) of conservation easements, total number of easements, total acreage, number of easements on historic structures, and various monitoring and reporting questions.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets. Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

Table with 3 columns: Question, Amount. Rows include questions about reporting art and historical treasures, and amounts for revenues and assets.

**Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets** (continued)

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

- a  Public exhibition
- b  Scholarly research
- c  Preservation for future generations
- d  Loan or exchange programs
- e  Other \_\_\_\_\_

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIV.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection?  Yes  No

**Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.** Complete if organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X?  Yes  No

b If 'Yes,' explain the arrangement in Part XIV and complete the following table:

	Amount
c Beginning balance	1 c
d Additions during the year	1 d
e Distributions during the year	1 e
f Ending balance	1 f

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21?  Yes  No

b If 'Yes,' explain the arrangement in Part XIV.

**Part V Endowment Funds.** Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the year end balance held as:

- a Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ %
- b Permanent endowment ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ %
- c Term endowment ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ %

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

	Yes	No
(i) unrelated organizations	3a(i)	
(ii) related organizations	3a(ii)	
b If 'Yes' to 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?	3b	

4 Describe in Part XIV the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

**Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.** See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of investment	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment		1,628,372.	810,626.	817,746.
e Other				

**Total.** Add lines 1a through 1e (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c).) ▶ 817,746.

BAA

**Part VII Investments—Other Securities.** See Form 990, Part X, line 12. N/A

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A) -----		
(B) -----		
(C) -----		
(D) -----		
(E) -----		
(F) -----		
(G) -----		
(H) -----		
(I) -----		
<b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990 Part X, column (B) line 12.) . . . ▶		

**Part VIII Investments—Program Related.** (See Form 990, Part X, line 13) N/A

(a) Description of investment type	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
(10)		
<b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B) line 13.) . . . ▶		

**Part IX Other Assets.** (See Form 990, Part X, line 15)

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1) SECURITY DEPOSITS	40,557.
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
(10)	
<b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, column(B), line 15) . . . . . ▶	1,403,320.

**Part X Other Liabilities.** (See Form 990, Part X, line 25)

(a) Description of liability	(b) Amount
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) ACCRUED PAYROLL LIABILITIES	587,199.
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
(10)	
(11)	
<b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B) line 25) . . . . . ▶	587,199.

2. FIN 48 (ASC 740) Footnote. In Part XIV, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). **SEE PART XIV**

<b>Part XI Reconciliation of Change in Net Assets from Form 990 to Audited Financial Statements</b>		
1	Total revenue (Form 990, Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	15,061,395.
2	Total expenses (Form 990, Part IX, column (A), line 25)	12,209,891.
3	Excess or (deficit) for the year. Subtract line 2 from line 1	2,851,504.
4	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	
5	Donated services and use of facilities	
6	Investment expenses	
7	Prior period adjustments	
8	Other (Describe in Part XIV) ... SEE PART XIV	-12,730.
9	Total adjustments (net). Add lines 4 through 8	-12,730.
10	Excess or (deficit) for the year per audited financial statements. Combine lines 3 and 9	2,838,774.

<b>Part XII Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return</b>			
1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	1	15,048,665.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:		
	a Net unrealized gains on investments	2a	
	b Donated services and use of facilities	2b	
	c Recoveries of prior year grants	2c	
	d Other (Describe in Part XIV)	2d	
	e Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	15,048,665.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:		
	a Investments expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	
	b Other (Describe in Part XIV) ... SEE PART XIV	4b	12,730.
	c Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	12,730.
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)	5	15,061,395.

<b>Part XIII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return</b>			
1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	1	12,209,891.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:		
	a Donated services and use of facilities	2a	
	b Prior year adjustments	2b	
	c Other losses	2c	
	d Other (Describe in Part XIV)	2d	
	e Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	12,209,891.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:		
	a Investments expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	
	b Other (Describe in Part XIV)	4b	
	c Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)	5	12,209,891.

**Part XIV Supplemental Information**

Complete this part to provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, line 8; Part XII, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XIII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

--- **PART X - FIN 48 FOOTNOTE** ---

--- INCOME TAXES ---

--- FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION FOLLOWS THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF ASC 740, INCOME ---

--- TAXES. UNDER ASC 740, PLOS IS REQUIRED TO REPORT INFORMATION REGARDING ITS EXPOSURE ---

--- TO VARIOUS TAX POSITIONS TAKEN BY PLOS AND REQUIRES A TWO-STEP PROCESS THAT ---

--- SEPARATES RECOGNITION FROM MEASUREMENT. THE FIRST STEP IS DETERMINING WHETHER A TAX ---

--- POSITION HAS MET THE RECOGNITION THRESHOLD; THE SECOND STEP IS MEASURING A TAX ---

--- POSITION THAT MEETS THE RECOGNITION THRESHOLD. MANAGEMENT BELIEVES THAT PLOS HAS ---

**Part XIV Supplemental Information** (continued)

**PART X - FIN 48 FOOTNOTE (CONTINUED)**

ADEQUATELY ADDRESSED ALL TAX POSITIONS AND THAT THERE ARE NO UNRECORDED TAX LIABILITIES.

PLOS HAS RECEIVED NOTIFICATION FROM THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE AND THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA THAT IT QUALIFIES FOR TAX-EXEMPT STATUS UNDER SECTION 501(C) (3) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND SECTION 27301D OF THE CALIFORNIA REVENUE AND TAXATION CODE. THE EXEMPTIONS ARE SUBJECT TO PERIODIC REVIEW BY THE FEDERAL AND STATE TAXING AUTHORITIES AND MANAGEMENT IS CONFIDENT THAT PLOS CONTINUES TO SATISFY ALL FEDERAL AND STATE STATUTES IN ORDER TO QUALIFY FOR CONTINUED TAX EXEMPTION STATUS. PLOS MAY PERIODICALLY RECEIVE UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME (SUCH AS SUBLEASE RENTAL INCOME, ADVERTISING INCOME, ETC.) REQUIRING PLOS TO FILE SEPARATE TAX RETURNS UNDER FEDERAL AND STATE STATUTES. PLOS ALSO HAS CERTAIN TRANSACTIONS REQUIRING THE PAYMENT OF VALUE ADDED TAXES. UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS, PLOS CALCULATES AND ACCRUES THE APPLICABLE TAXES.



2010

SCHEDULE D, PART XIV - SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION PAGE 4

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**SCHEDULE D, PART XI, LINE 8  
OTHER CHANGES IN NET ASSETS OR FUND BALANCES**

UNREALIZED LOSSES ON INVESTMENTS.....	\$	-12,730.
TOTAL	\$	<u>-12,730.</u>

**SCHEDULE D, PART XII, LINE 4B  
OTHER REVENUE INCLUDED ON FORM 990 BUT NOT INCLUDED IN F/S**

UNREALIZED LOSSES ON INVESTMENTS.....	\$	12,730.
TOTAL	\$	<u>12,730.</u>

**SCHEDULE J  
(Form 990)**

**Compensation Information**

OMB No. 1545-0047

**For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees**

**2010**

▶ **Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 23.**  
▶ **Attach to Form 990.** ▶ **See separate instructions.**

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Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization

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**Part I Questions Regarding Compensation**

	Yes	No
<b>1a</b> Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.		
<input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel		
<input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions		
<input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments		
<input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account		
<input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use		
<input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence		
<input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees		
<input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef)		
<b>b</b> If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If 'No,' complete Part III to explain.	X	
<b>2</b> Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all officers, directors, trustees, and the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked in line 1a?		
<b>3</b> Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization uses to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply.		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee		
<input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee		
<b>4</b> During the year, did any person listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:		
<b>a</b> Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment from the organization or a related organization?		X
<b>b</b> Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?		X
<b>c</b> Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?		X
If 'Yes' to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.		
<b>Only section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete lines 5-9.</b>		
<b>5</b> For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:		
<b>a</b> The organization?		X
<b>b</b> Any related organization?		X
If 'Yes' to line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.		
<b>6</b> For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:		
<b>a</b> The organization?		X
<b>b</b> Any related organization?		X
If 'Yes' to line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.		
<b>7</b> For persons listed in Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any non-fixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If 'Yes,' describe in Part III.		X
<b>8</b> Were any amounts reported in Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If 'Yes,' describe in Part III.		X
<b>9</b> If 'Yes' to line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?		

**BAA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.**

Schedule J (Form 990) 2010

**Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees.** Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported in Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that are not listed on Form 990, Part VII.

**Note.** The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) must equal the applicable column (D) or column (E) amounts on Form 990, Part VII, line 1a.

(A) Name		(B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation reported in prior Form 990 or Form 990-EZ
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus and incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
1 PETER JERRAM	(i)	432,640.	0.	0.	0.	0.	432,640.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
2 STEPHEN BOROST	(i)	257,392.	0.	0.	6,220.	0.	263,612.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
3 RICHARD CAVE	(i)	151,870.	0.	0.	5,955.	0.	157,825.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
4 SARA WOOD	(i)	151,672.	0.	0.	4,817.	0.	156,489.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
5 MARK PATTERSON	(i)	153,645.	0.	0.	7,035.	0.	160,680.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
6 PETER BINFIELD	(i)	157,869.	0.	0.	6,220.	0.	164,089.	0.
	(ii)	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
7	(i)							
	(ii)							
8	(i)							
	(ii)							
9	(i)							
	(ii)							
10	(i)							
	(ii)							
11	(i)							
	(ii)							
12	(i)							
	(ii)							
13	(i)							
	(ii)							
14	(i)							
	(ii)							
15	(i)							
	(ii)							
16	(i)							
	(ii)							



**SCHEDULE O**  
**(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**

**Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ**

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2010**

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Inspection**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on  
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.  
▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Name of the organization

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**FORM 990, PART III, LINE 1 - ORGANIZATION MISSION**

ALL OF THE ACTIVITIES OF PLOS ARE GUIDED BY CERTAIN CORE PRINCIPLES WHICH ARE  
DETAILED AT [WWW.PLOS.ORG/DOWNLOADS/PROGRESS\\_REPORT.PDF](http://WWW.PLOS.ORG/DOWNLOADS/PROGRESS_REPORT.PDF). THE GOALS OF PLOS ARE TO:

1. OPEN THE DOORS TO THE WORLD'S LIBRARY OF SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE BY GIVING ANY  
SCIENTIST, PHYSICIAN, PATIENT, OR STUDENT - ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD - UNLIMITED ACCESS  
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2. FACILITATE RESEARCH, INFORMED MEDICAL PRACTICE, AND EDUCATION BY MAKING IT  
POSSIBLE TO FREELY SEARCH THE FULL TEXT OF EVERY PUBLISHED ARTICLE TO LOCATE  
SPECIFIC IDEAS, METHODS, EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS, AND OBSERVATIONS.
3. ENABLE SCIENTISTS, LIBRARIANS, PUBLISHERS, AND ENTREPRENEURS TO DEVELOP  
INNOVATIVE WAYS TO EXPLORE AND USE THE WORLD'S TREASURY OF SCIENTIFIC IDEAS AND  
DISCOVERIES.

**FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A - PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

FOLLOWING ITS FOUNDING IN OCTOBER 2000 BY BIOMEDICAL SCIENTISTS HAROLD E. VARMUS,  
PATRICK O. BROWN, AND MICHAEL B. EISEN, PLOS'S FIRST ACTION WAS TO CIRCULATE AN OPEN  
LETTER ENCOURAGING SCIENTIFIC PUBLISHERS TO MAKE THE RESEARCH LITERATURE AVAILABLE  
FOR DISTRIBUTION THROUGH FREE ONLINE PUBLIC ARCHIVES SUCH AS THE US NATIONAL LIBRARY  
OF MEDICINE'S PUBMED CENTRAL. THIS LETTER, SIGNED BY NEARLY 34,000 SCIENTISTS FROM  
180 COUNTRIES, PROMPTED SIGNIFICANT STEPS BY MANY SCIENTIFIC PUBLISHERS TOWARDS FREER  
ACCESS TO PUBLISHED RESEARCH. UNFORTUNATELY, THE PUBLISHERS' RESPONSES FELL FAR SHORT  
OF THE REASONABLE POLICIES WE ADVOCATED.

IN 2003, PLOS LAUNCHED A NONPROFIT SCIENTIFIC AND MEDICAL PUBLISHING VENTURE THAT  
PROVIDES SCIENTISTS AND PHYSICIANS WITH HIGH-QUALITY, HIGH-PROFILE JOURNALS IN WHICH  
TO PUBLISH THEIR MOST IMPORTANT WORK. UNDER THE OPEN ACCESS MODEL, PLOS JOURNALS ARE  
IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE ONLINE, WITH NO CHARGES FOR ACCESS AND NO RESTRICTIONS ON

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**FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4A - PROGRAM SERVICE ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

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THE FIRST MONTHLY ISSUE OF PLOS BIOLOGY WAS PUBLISHED IN OCTOBER 2003 AND THE FIRST MONTHLY ISSUE OF PLOS MEDICINE WAS PUBLISHED IN OCTOBER 2004. THESE JOURNALS ARE BROAD IN THEIR SCOPE AND PUBLISH PAPERS THAT PROVIDE SIGNIFICANT ADVANCES THAT WILL DRIVE THEIR RESPECTIVE FIELDS FORWARD. IN 2005, PLOS LAUNCHED SEVERAL COMMUNITY JOURNALS THAT FOCUS ON SPECIFIC FIELDS WITHIN BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE—PLOS COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY, PLOS GENETICS, AND PLOS PATHOGENS. IN MAY 2006, PLOS LAUNCHED PLOS CLINICAL TRIALS, A JOURNAL DEVOTED TO CLINICAL TRIAL RESULTS ACROSS ALL OF HEALTHCARE. A NEW COMMUNITY BASED ONLINE FORUM FOR THE PUBLICATION OF ALL GOOD SCIENCE ENTITLED PLOS ONE ALSO DEBUTED IN 2006.

**FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 11B - FORM 990 REVIEW PROCESS**

FORM 990 IS PREPARED BY AN OUTSIDE TAX PROFESSIONAL. THE FORM IS THEN REVIEWED BY THE ORGANIZATION'S MANAGEMENT AND AT LEAST ONE MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. THIS GROUP OF INDIVIDUALS THEN DISCUSSES THE CONTENTS OF THE RETURN WITH THE OUTSIDE TAX PROFESSIONAL. AFTER A FULL REVIEW (WITH MODIFICATIONS WHERE NECESSARY), THE FINAL VERSION OF THE TAX RETURN IS PROVIDED TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION'S VOTING BODY. A REPRESENTATIVE OF MANAGEMENT OR THE BOARD SIGNS AND MAILES THE RETURN TO THE DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY.

**FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 12C - EXPLANATION OF MONITORING AND ENFORCEMENT OF CONFLICTS**

A COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS REVIEWS ALL POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AT LEAST ANNUALLY. THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND ALL BOARD MEMBERS ARE REQUIRED TO DISCLOSE (IN WRITING) POTENTIAL CONFLICTS AND ANY RELATED PARTY AFFILIATIONS. LOANS BETWEEN THE ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERS OF MANAGEMENT AND THE BOARD ARE STRICTLY PROHIBITED. THE ORGANIZATION SEEKS FULL TRANSPARENCY ON ALL RELATIONSHIPS. ANY

Name of the organization

Employer identification number

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**FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 12C - EXPLANATION OF MONITORING AND ENFORCEMENT OF CONFLICTS (CONTINUED)**

POTENTIAL CONFLICTS (IN FACT OR APPEARANCE) ARE DISCUSSED OPENLY AND RESOLVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ORGANIZATION'S POLICIES AND PROCEDURES.

**FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 15A - COMPENSATION REVIEW & APPROVAL PROCESS FOR CEO, EXEC. DIR., OR TOP MGMT**

A COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS REVIEWS THE COMPENSATION OF ALL HIGH-LEVEL PERSONNEL ANNUALLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH IRS RULES AND REGULATIONS. EFFORTS ARE MADE TO SECURE COMPENSATION DATA FROM INDUSTRY SOURCES IN ORDER TO DETERMINE COMPETITIVENESS AND APPROPRIATENESS OF SALARIES. EVERY EFFORT IS MADE TO ENSURE THAT THE PROCESS IS THOROUGH AND TRANSPARENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH IRS GUIDELINES AND THE ORGANIZATION'S POLICIES AND PROCEDURES.

**FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 15B - COMPENSATION REVIEW & APPROVAL PROCESS FOR OFFICERS & KEY EMPLOYEES**

COMPENSATION OF OTHER HIGH-LEVEL PERSONNEL AND KEY EMPLOYEES IS REVIEWED AT LEAST ANNUALLY BY MEMBERS OF MANAGEMENT. EFFORTS ARE MADE TO SECURE COMPENSATION DATA FROM INDUSTRY SOURCES IN ORDER TO DETERMINE COMPETITIVENESS AND APPROPRIATENESS OF SALARIES AND ALL RELATED BENEFITS. ALL DECISIONS ARE THEN DOCUMENTED IN PERSONNEL FILES.

**FORM 990, PART VI, LINE 19 - OTHER ORGANIZATION DOCUMENTS PUBLICLY AVAILABLE**

ALL OF THE ORGANIZATION'S GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND OTHER LEGAL FILINGS ARE MAINTAINED IN A SECURE ENVIRONMENT AND HELD AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION BY TAX AUTHORITIES AND THE GENERAL PUBLIC. TAX RETURNS ARE POSTED ANNUALLY TO WWW.GUIDESTAR.ORG (WHERE IT IS AVAILABLE FOR VIEWING AS AN ELECTRONIC COPY) AND ARE ALSO AVAILABLE AT THE ORGANIZATION'S OFFICE IN SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA (FOR A PHYSICAL INSPECTION).

FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 5  
OTHER CHANGES IN NET ASSETS OR FUND BALANCES

UNREALIZED LOSSES ON INVESTMENTS.....	\$	-12,730.
TOTAL	\$	<u>-12,730.</u>

## Application for Extension of Time To File an Exempt Organization Return

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

▶ **File a separate application for each return.**

- If you are filing for an **Automatic 3-Month Extension**, complete only **Part I** and check this box
- If you are filing for an **Additional (Not Automatic) 3-Month Extension**, complete only **Part II** (on page 2 of this form).

**Do not complete Part II unless** you have already been granted an automatic 3-month extension on a previously filed Form 8868.

**Electronic filing (e-file).** You can electronically file Form 8868 if you need a 3-month automatic extension of time to file (6 months for a corporation required to file Form 990-T), or an additional (not automatic) 3-month extension of time. You can electronically file Form 8868 to request an extension of time to file any of the forms listed in Part I or Part II with the exception of Form 8870, Information Return for Transfers Associated With Certain Personal Benefit Contracts, which must be sent to the IRS in paper format (see instructions). For more details on the electronic filing of this form, visit [www.irs.gov/efile](http://www.irs.gov/efile) and click on *e-file for Charities & Nonprofits*.

**Part I Automatic 3-Month Extension of Time.** Only submit original (no copies needed).

A corporation required to file Form 990-T and requesting an automatic 6-month extension – check this box and complete Part I only

*All other corporations (including 1120-C filers), partnerships, REMICS, and trusts must use Form 7004 to request an extension of time to file income tax returns.*

<b>Type or print</b>	Name of exempt organization <b>PUBLIC LIBRARY OF SCIENCE</b>	Employer identification number <b>68-0492065</b>
File by the due date for filing your return. See instructions.	Number, street, and room or suite number. If a P.O. box, see instructions. <b>1160 BATTERY STREET #100</b>	
	City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code. For a foreign address, see instructions. <b>SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94111</b>	

Enter the Return code for the return that this application is for (file a separate application for each return) 01

Application Is For	Return Code	Application Is For	Return Code
Form 990	01	Form 990-T (corporation)	07
Form 990-BL	02	Form 1041-A	08
Form 990-EZ	03	Form 4720	09
Form 990-PF	04	Form 5227	10
Form 990-T (section 401(a) or 408(a) trust)	05	Form 6069	11
Form 990-T (trust other than above)	06	Form 8870	12

- The books are in the care of ▶ STEPHEN BOROSTYAN \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone No. ▶ 415-624-1200 \_\_\_\_\_ FAX No. ▶ 415-546-4090 \_\_\_\_\_

- If the organization does not have an office or place of business in the United States, check this box
- If this is for a Group Return, enter the organization's four digit Group Exemption Number (GEN) \_\_\_\_\_. If this is for the whole group, check this box . If it is for part of the group, check this box  and attach a list with the names and EINs of all members the extension is for.

**1** I request an automatic 3-month (6 months for a corporation required to file Form 990-T) extension of time until 8/15, 20 11, to file the exempt organization return for the organization named above.  
The extension is for the organization's return for:

- ▶  calendar year 20 10 or
- ▶  tax year beginning \_\_\_\_\_, 20 \_\_\_\_\_, and ending \_\_\_\_\_, 20 \_\_\_\_\_.

**2** If the tax year entered in line 1 is for less than 12 months, check reason:  Initial return  Final return  Change in accounting period

<b>3a</b> If this application is for Form 990-BL, 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter the tentative tax, less any nonrefundable credits. See instructions	<b>3a</b>	\$	0.
<b>b</b> If this application is for Form 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter any refundable credits and estimated tax payments made. Include any prior year overpayment allowed as a credit	<b>3b</b>	\$	0.
<b>c Balance due.</b> Subtract line 3b from line 3a. Include your payment with this form, if required, by using EFTPS (Electronic Federal Tax Payment System). See instructions	<b>3c</b>	\$	0.

**Caution.** If you are going to make an electronic fund withdrawal with this Form 8868, see Form 8453-EO and Form 8879-EO for payment instructions.

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**FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 24F  
OTHER EXPENSES**

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>PROGRAM SERVICES</u>	<u>MANAGEMENT &amp; GENERAL</u>	<u>FUNDRAISING</u>
OTHER OFFICE AND OVERHEAD	128,489.		128,489.	
POSTAGE AND SHIPPING	12,938.		12,938.	
PRINTING AND PUBLICATIONS	14,444.		14,444.	
REPAIR & MAINTENANCE	7,014.	5,261.	1,753.	
TAXES AND LICENSES	77,259.	57,944.	19,315.	
TRAINING AND RECRUITMENT	50,218.	37,664.	12,554.	
UTILITIES	13,143.	9,857.	3,286.	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>\$ 303,505.</u>	<u>\$ 110,726.</u>	<u>\$ 192,779.</u>	<u>\$ 0.</u>

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**CONTRIBUTIONS, GIFTS, AND GRANTS  
OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS, GIFTS, GRANTS, ETC.**

FOUNDATIONS.....	\$	2,050,000.
INDIVIDUALS AND MATCHING GRANTS.....		4,066.
	TOTAL	<u>\$ 2,054,066.</u>

**ADVERTISING INCOME (990-T)  
DIRECT ADVERTISING COSTS  
PLOS JOURNALS**

SALARIES, TAXES, BENEFITS @ 2%.....	\$	147,509.
PRODUCTION COSTS 5330 ONLINE PUBLISHING.....		34,879.
POSTAGE AND DELIVERY.....		0.
PRINTING.....		0.
COPYEDITING.....		0.
ADVERTISING/PROMOTIONAL = \$57,790.55 PER TRIAL BAL.....		57,791.
	TOTAL	<u>\$ 240,179.</u>

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## PREPAID EXPENSES

A SUMMARY OF PREPAID EXPENSES IS AS FOLLOWS AT DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009:

	DEC 2010	DEC 2009
ADVANCES TO U.K. BUSINESS AGENT	\$ 25,801	12,356
PREPAID RENT	-	25,335
OTHER PREPAID EXPENSES	25,801	13,835
TOTAL PREPAID EXPENSES	\$ 51,602	51,526

## PROPERTY, EQUIPMENT AND IMPROVEMENTS

A SUMMARY OF PROPERTY, EQUIPMENT AND IMPROVEMENTS IS AS FOLLOWS AT DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009:

	DEC 2010	DEC 2009
COMPUTER HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE	\$ 610,095	423,466
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	474,429	226,978
WEBSITE DESIGN	458,732	200,270
LEASEHOLD IMPROVEMENTS	85,116	20,850
SUBTOTAL	1,628,372	871,564
LESS ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION	(810,626)	(637,101)
TOTAL PROPERTY, EQUIPMENT AND IMPROVEMENTS (NET)	\$ 817,746	234,463

TOTAL DEPRECIATION EXPENSE FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009 AMOUNTED TO \$173,525 AND \$156,830, RESPECTIVELY.

## INVESTMENTS

INVESTMENTS CONSIST OF MONEY MARKET FUNDS AND FIXED INCOME SECURITIES MANAGED BY MORGAN STANLEY SMITH BARNEY. THE ESTIMATED COST BASIS AND FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS ARE AS FOLLOWS AT DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009:

	DECEMBER 2010		DECEMBER 2009	
	COST BASIS	MARKET VALUE	COST BASIS	MARKET VALUE
MONEY MARKET FUNDS	\$ 1,375,493	1,362,763	1,132,916	1,129,336
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	\$ 1,375,493	1,362,763	1,132,916	1,129,336

REALIZED GAINS (LOSSES) FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009 AMOUNTED TO \$4,338 AND \$4,338, RESPECTIVELY. DURING THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010 AND 2009, UNREALIZED LOSSES AMOUNTED TO (\$12,730) AND (\$3,580), RESPECTIVELY. BECAUSE THE INVESTMENTS HAVE BEEN DOMICILED IN CAREFULLY MANAGED ACCOUNTS, THE BALANCES HAVE BEEN MOSTLY SHELTERED FROM THE RECENT ECONOMIC FLUCTUATIONS.